

Ancient Semitic/Hebrew							Modern Hebrew			Greek		Latin
Early	Middle	Late	Name	Picture	Meaning	Sound	Letter	Name	Sound	Ancient	Modern	
𐤀	𐤁	𐤂	El	Ox head	Strong, Power, Leader	ah, eh	א	Aleph	silent	Α	Α	A
𐤃	𐤄	𐤅	Bet	Tent floorplan	Family, House, In	b, bh(v)	ב	Beyt	b, bh(v)	Β	Β	B
𐤆	𐤇	𐤈	Gam	Foot	Gather, Walk	g	ג	Gimal	g	Γ	Γ	CG
𐤉	𐤊	𐤋	Dal	Door	Move, Hang, Entrance	d	ד	Dalet	d	Δ	Δ	D
𐤌	𐤍	𐤎	Hey	Man with arms raised	Look, Reveal, Breath	h, ah	ה	Hey	h	Ε	Ε	E
𐤏	𐤐	𐤑	Waw	Tent peg	Add, Secure, Hook	w, o, u	ו	Vav	v	Ϝ		F
𐤒	𐤓	𐤔	Zan	Mattock	Food, Cut, Nourish	z	ז	Zayin	z	Ζ	Ζ	Z
𐤕	𐤖	𐤗	Hhet	Tent wall	Outside, Divide, Half	hh	ח	Chet	hh	Η	Η	H
𐤘	𐤙	𐤚	Tet	Basket	Surround, Contain, Mud	t	ט	Tet	t	Θ	Θ	
𐤛	𐤜	𐤝	Yad	Arm and closed hand	Work, Throw, Worship	y, ee	י	Yud	y	Ι	Ι	IJ
𐤞	𐤟	𐤠	Kaph	Open palm	Bend, Open, Allow, Tame	k, kh	כ	Kaph	k, kh	Κ	Κ	K
𐤡	𐤢	𐤣	Lam	Shepherd Staff	Teach, Yoke, To, Bind	l	ל	Lamed	l	Λ	Λ	L
𐤥	𐤦	𐤧	Mem	Water	Chaos, Mighty, Blood	m	מ	Mem	m	Μ	Μ	M
𐤨	𐤩	𐤪	Nun	Seed	Continue, Heir, Son	n	נ	Nun	n	Ν	Ν	N
𐤬	𐤭	𐤮	Sin	Thorn	Grab, Hate, Protect	s	ס	Samech	s	Ξ	Ξ	X
𐤰	𐤱	𐤲	Ghah	Eye	Watch, Know, Shade	gh(ng)	ע	Ayin	silent	Ο	Ο	O
𐤴	𐤵	𐤶	Pey	Mouth	Blow, Scatter, Edge	p, ph(f)	פ	Pey	p, ph(f)	Π	Π	P
𐤸	𐤹	𐤺	Tsad	Trail	Journey, chase, hunt	ts	צ	Tsade	ts	Ϟ		
𐤼	𐤽	𐤾	Quph	Sun on the horizon	Condense, Circle, Time	q	ק	Quph	q	Ϙ		Q
𐤿	𐥀	𐥁	Resh	Head of a man	First, Top, Beginning	r	ר	Resh	r	Ρ	Ρ	R
𐥃	𐥄	𐥅	Shin	Two front teeth	Sharp, Press, Eat, Two	sh	ש	Shin Sin	sh, s	Σ	Σ	S
𐥇	𐥈	𐥉	Taw	Crossed sticks	Mark, Sign, Signal, Monument	t	ת	Tav	t	Τ	Τ	T
𐥋			Ghah	Rope	Twist, Dark, Wicked	gh						